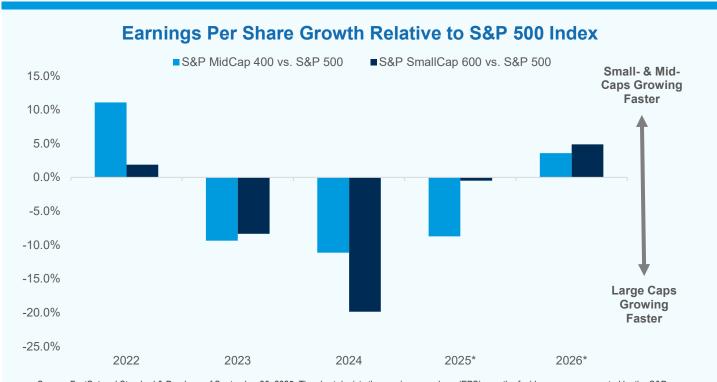
Alger On The Money

A Broadening Market?

Since the beginning of 2023, large cap equities have significantly outperformed both small- and mid-caps, led by a handful of technology giants. With monetary policy easing and improving economic conditions, the stage may be set for broader market participation. For investors, could this mean a shift toward a more inclusive rally and new opportunities beyond the mega-cap technology names?



Source: FactSet and Standard & Poor's as of September 30, 2025. The chart depicts the earnings per share (EPS) growth of mid caps, as represented by the S&P MidCap 400, and small caps, as represented by the S&P SmallCap 600, relative to large caps, as represented by the S&P 500. *2025 and 2026 are projected consensus estimates.

- With large cap equity indices such as the S&P 500 outperforming smaller cap indices such as the S&P SmallCap 600 and S&P MidCap 400 by more than 30% and 20%, respectively, over the past three years, a significant valuation gap has emerged. Today, those small- and mid-cap indices trade at approximately 30% discounts to the S&P 500 on a price-to-earnings (P/E) basis versus the small premiums they enjoyed in the past. In other words, smaller cap stocks are inexpensive relative to history.¹
- Valuations are typically not a catalyst for outperformance, but improving fundamentals may be. In the
 chart above, both the S&P SmallCap 600 and S&P MidCap 400 earnings growth is projected to exceed
 that of the S&P 500 in 2026 for the first time in three years. As monetary easing continues, lower
 borrowing costs and a broader pickup in economic activity could boost small- and mid-cap performance
 relative to their larger peers.
- Compared to large caps, the small-cap and mid-cap universes are wide and underfollowed, which can
 often create greater discrepancies between price and fundamentals.² Should market leadership
 broaden and small- and mid-cap earnings outpace large caps, we see fertile ground for active
 managers to identify quality growth companies at attractive valuations.



- ¹ Standard & Poor's and FactSet as of September 30, 2025.
- ² As of September 30, 2025, the average number of analysts covering each company in the S&P SmallCap 600 and S&P MidCap 400 are approximately 8 and 14, respectively, compared to roughly 25 for the average S&P 500 company.

The views expressed are the views of Fred Alger Management, LLC ("FAM") and its affiliates as of October 2025. These views are subject to change at any time and may not represent the views of all portfolio management teams. These views should not be interpreted as a guarantee of the future performance of the markets, any security or any funds managed by FAM. These views are not meant to provide investment advice and should not be considered a recommendation to purchase or sell securities.

Risk Disclosures: Investing in the stock market involves risks, including the potential loss of principal. Growth stocks may be more volatile than other stocks as their prices tend to be higher in relation to their companies' earnings and may be more sensitive to market, political, and economic developments. A significant portion of assets may be invested in securities of companies in related sectors, and may be similarly affected by economic, political, or market events and conditions and may be more vulnerable to unfavorable sector developments. Investing in companies of small and medium capitalizations involves the risk that such issuers may have limited product lines or financial resources, lack management depth, or have limited liquidity. Past performance is not indicative of future performance. Investors whose reference currency differs from that in which the underlying assets are invested may be subject to exchange rate movements that alter the value of their investments.

Important Information for US Investors: This material must be accompanied by the most recent fund fact sheet(s) if used in connection with the sale of mutual fund and ETF shares. Fred Alger & Company, LLC serves as distributor of the Alger mutual funds and ETFs.

Important Information for UK and EU Investors: This material is directed at investment professionals and qualified investors (as defined by MiFID/FCA regulations). It is for information purposes only and has been prepared and is made available for the benefit investors. This material does not constitute an offer or solicitation to any person in any jurisdiction in which it is not authorized or permitted, or to anyone who would be an unlawful recipient, and is only intended for use by original recipients and addressees. The original recipient is solely responsible for any actions in further distributing this material and should be satisfied in doing so that there is no breach of local legislation or regulation.

Certain products may be subject to restrictions with regard to certain persons or in certain countries under national regulations applicable to such persons or countries.

Alger Management, Ltd. (company house number 8634056, domiciled at 85 Gresham Street, Suite 308, London EC2V 7NQ, UK) is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority, for the distribution of regulated financial products and services. FAM, Weatherbie Capital, LLC, and/or Redwood Investments, LLC, U.S. registered investment advisors, serve as sub-portfolio manager to financial products distributed by Alger Management, Ltd.

Alger Group Holdings, LLC (parent company of FAM and Alger Management, Ltd.), FAM, and Fred Alger & Company, LLC are not authorized persons for the purposes of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 of the United Kingdom ("FSMA") and this material has not been approved by an authorized person for the purposes of Section 21(2)(b) of the FSMA.

Important information for Investors in Israel: Fred Alger Management, LLC is neither licensed nor insured under the Israeli Regulation of Investment Advice, of Investment Marketing, and of Portfolio Management Law, 1995 (the "Investment Advice Law"). This document is for information purposes only and should not be construed as an offering of Investment Advice, Investment Marketing or Portfolio Management services (As defined in the Investment Advice Law). Services regulated under the Investment Advice Law are only available to investors that fall within the First Schedule of Investment Advice Law ("Qualified Clients"). It is hereby noted that with respect to Qualified Clients, Fred Alger Management, LLC is not obliged to comply with the following requirements of the Investment Advice Law: (1) ensuring the compatibility of service to the needs of client; (2) engaging in a written agreement with the client, the content of which is as described in section 13 of the Investment Advice Law; (3) providing the client with appropriate disclosure regarding all matters that are material to a proposed transaction or to the advice given; (4) a prohibition on preferring certain Securities or other Financial Assets; (5) providing disclosure about "extraordinary risks" entailed in a transaction (and obtaining the client's approval of such transactions, if applicable); (6) a prohibition on making Portfolio Management fees conditional upon profits or number of transactions; (7) maintaining records of advisory/discretionary actions. This document is directed at and intended for Qualified Clients only.

S&P 500® Index: An index of large company stocks considered to be representative of the U.S. stock market. S&P MidCap 400 Index is an unmanaged index considered representative of mid-sized US companies. S&P SmallCap 600 Index is an unmanaged index considered representative of small-cap stocks. Index performance does not reflect deductions for fees, expenses, or taxes. The S&P indexes are a product of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC and/or its affiliates and has been licensed for use by Fred Alger Management, LLC and its affiliates. Copyright 2025 S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a subsidiary of S&P Global Inc. and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. Redistribution or reproduction in whole or in part are prohibited without written permission of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC. S&P® is a registered trademark of Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC and Dow Jones® is a registered trademark of Dow Jones Trademark Holdings LLC. Neither S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, Dow Jones Trademark Holdings LLC, their affiliates nor their third party licensors make any representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the ability of any index to accurately represent the asset class or market sector that it purports to represent and neither S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, Dow Jones Trademark Holdings LLC, their affiliates nor their third party licensors shall have any liability for any errors, omissions, or interruptions of any index or the data included therein. Investors cannot invest directly in any index. The performance data quoted represents past performance, which is not an indication or a guarantee of future results.

FactSet is an independent source, which Alger believes to be a reliable source. FAM, however, makes no representation that it is complete or accurate. Price-to-earnings is the ratio for valuing a company that measures its current share price relative to its earnings per share. Earnings per share (EPS) is the portion of a company's earnings or profit allocated to each share of common stock.

Alger pays compensation to third party marketers to sell various strategies to prospective investors.